



Augmented & Virtual Reality for Mental Health

Dr Jen Martin

jennifer.nottingham.ac.uk

@jenheffa



www.mindtech.org.uk

@NIHR_MindTech

The MindTech MIC: Nottingham

Institute
of Mental
Health

School of
Computer
Science

Horizon
Digital
Economy
Institute



Unmet needs in Mental Health: The treatment gap

- 75% of people with mental illness receive no treatment at all
- 60% of people referred to IAPT services receive no treatment
- 10% of British 5-15 year olds have a diagnosable mental health condition but only 25% of these receive treatment
- 75% + of adults who access mental health services had a diagnosable disorder <18 years of age



Annual Report of the
Chief Medical Officer 2013

Public Mental Health Priorities:
Investing in the Evidence

Chapter 4

Technological innovations in mental healthcare

Chapter authors

Chris Hollis¹, Jennifer Martin², Sarah Amani³, Rebecca Cotton⁴,
Mike Denis⁵, Shon Lewis⁶

The potential for Technology

- £30bn NHS funding gap by 2020 requires transformational change
- NHS England Targets require disruptive technological solutions
- Demand for flexible, person-centred care: precision medicine and self-management
- Harness advances in computer science, AI and machine learning
- The UK is ready for digital mental health (?)





Improve access to treatment

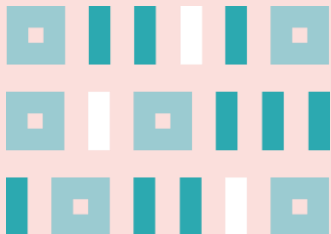
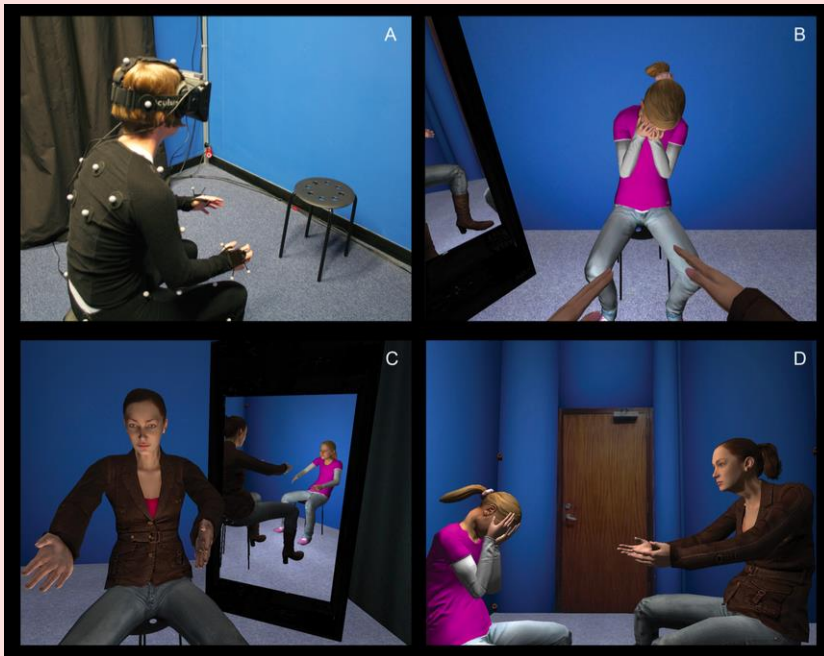


New non-pharma treatments



More objectivity to
diagnosis & management

Avatars, VR and Virtual Worlds



Treating Fears through VR & AR

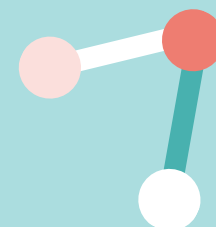
- Psychological treatment is recommended treatment for a range of conditions
- NHS does not have the funding or staff to meet demand
- VR is a possible solution
- People with severe fears are willing to go into situations in VR because they are simulations
- But the learning from VR transfers to the real world



Challenge: Moving from the simple to the complex



Opportunities... and challenges



- There is huge potential for VR/AR in Mental Health
- Digitising existing treatments - and developing new ones
- Need for scenarios for research and practice
 - Bespoke and personalisable
 - But also affordable
- The role of staff – a therapeutic alliance with VR coach?
- What can/will the NHS pay for?

